# Mark Schemes 

## Year 5 Mid-year Mathematics

## testbase

## Arithmetic

| Question number | Answer | Marks | NC Test framework reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 4C6b |
| 2 | 701 | 1 | 4 C 2 |
| 3 | $\frac{8}{9}$ or equivalent | 1 | 5F4 |
| 4 | 49,750 | 1 | 5N1 |
| 5 | 48 | 1 | 5C6a |
| 6 | 220,000 | 1 | 5 C 1 |
| 7 | 440 | 1 | 5C6a |
| 8 | 66,475 | 1 | 5 C 2 |
| 9 | 108 | 1 | 5C6a |
| 10 | 9 | 1 | 5C6a |
| 11 | 1,371 | 1 | 5C7a |
| 12 | 9,392 | 1 | 5C1 |
| 13 | 11 | 1 | 5C6a |
| 14 | 44,108 | 1 | 5C2 |
| 15 | $\frac{5}{7}$ or equivalent | 1 | 5F5 |
| 16 | 425 | 1 | 4C2 |
| 17 | 278 | 1 | 5C7b |
| 18 | 120 | 1 | 5C6a |
| 19 | 8,771 | 1 | 5C7a |
| 20 | 741 | 1 | 5C7b |


| Question number | Answer | Marks | NC Test framework reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 | 7.131 | 1 | 5F10 |
| 22 | 90 | 1 | 5C6a |
| 23 | 83,000 | 1 | 5C1 |
| 24 | $5 \frac{5}{7}$ or equivalent e.g. $\frac{40}{7}$ <br> Do not accept unconventional mixed numbers e.g. $4 \frac{12}{7}$ | 1 | 5F5 |
| 25 | 51,585 | 1 | 5C2 |
| 26 | 699,300 | 1 | 5C1 |
| 27 | For 2 marks <br> - 2,397 <br> For 1 mark <br> - 51 $\begin{array}{r} \times 47 \\ \hline 2040 \\ \hline 2357 \end{array}$ <br> An error in one row, then added correctly, or an error in the addition | 2 | 5C7a |
| 28 | 100,099 | 1 | 5C1 |
| 29 | 176,484 | 1 | 5C2 |
| 30 | 190.98 | 1 | 5F10 |
| 31 | $4 \frac{2}{5}$ or equivalent e.g. $\frac{22}{5}$ <br> Do not accept unconventional mixed numbers e.g. $3 \frac{7}{5}$ | 1 | 5F5 |
| 32 | 28 | 1 | 5C5d |


| Question number | Answer | Marks | NC Test framework reference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33 | $\frac{7}{10}$ or equivalent | 1 | 5F4 |
| 34 | 3.4 | 1 | 5F10 |
| 35 | $6 \frac{3}{7}$ or equivalent e.g. $\frac{45}{7}$ <br> Do not accept unconventional mixed numbers e.g. $5 \frac{10}{7}$ | 1 | 5F5 |
| 36 | $\frac{1}{4}$ or equivalent e.g. $\frac{3}{12}$ | 1 | 5F4 |
| 37 | For 2 marks <br> - 53,186 <br> For 1 mark <br> - 1834 $\begin{array}{r} \times 29 \\ \hline 36680 \\ 16506 \\ \hline 53186 \end{array}$ <br> An error in one row, then added correctly, or an error in the addition | 2 | 5C7a |
| 38 | 31.798 | 1 | 5F10 |

## Reasoning test $A$

| Qu. | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 5 \mathrm{~N} 5 \end{gathered}$ | Numbers in the correct order, as shown: <br> -11 <br> -5 <br> -3 <br> 4 <br> 10 | 1 m | All numbers must be written in the correct order for the award of the mark. |
| $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 5 F 7 \end{gathered}$ | Both numbers correct, as shown: | 1 m | Both numbers must be correct for the award of the mark. <br> Do not accept decimals e.g. 4.0, 6.00 |
| $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 4 \mathrm{M} 4 a \end{gathered}$ | 35 (minutes) | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 5 a \end{gathered}$ | Two numbers with a product of 180, e.g. | 1 m | Accept fractions and decimals e.g. |
| $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 4 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 22 <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. <br> - $8 \times 7+12 \times 6=$ <br> $56+72=128$ <br> $150-128=21$ (error) <br> - $150-56-72=$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 m \end{aligned}$ | Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark. |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline 6 \\ 5 \mathrm{~N} 2 \end{gathered}$ | 29,029 (feet) | 1 m | Accept with or without a comma. |


| Qu. | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 6 \mathrm{G} 3 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Tick on the correct face, as shown: | 1 m | Accept alternative unambiguous indications. |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline 8 \\ 5 F 2 b \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for both pictures ticked, as shown: <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for either of the correct pictures ticked and no other picture <br> OR <br> both of the correct pictures ticked and one other picture. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | Accept alternative unambiguous indications. |
| $\begin{gathered} 9 a \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{a} \\ \\ 9 \mathrm{~b} \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | 4 $105$ | 1 m <br> 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Two divisions circled, as shown: $13 \div 3(23 \div 5) 22 \div 6 \quad(31 \div 7$ | 1 m | Both divisions must be indicated for the award of the mark. <br> Accept alternative unambiguous indications. |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Qu. \& Requirement \& Mark \& Additional guidance <br>
\hline \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
11 \\
5 \mathrm{M} 5
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Correct amount ticked, as shown:

<br>
750

\end{tabular} \& 1 m \& Accept alternative unambiguous indications. <br>

\hline \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
12 \\
5 \mathrm{M} 9 \mathrm{a}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | An explanation that recognises that Mia paid 40p more than Holly, e.g. |
| :--- |
| - 'Mia paid $£ 6$ and Holly paid $£ 5.60$ so Mia paid 40p more' |
| - 'Mia paid only 40 p more for 4 lots of 6 bags' |
| - ' $£ 6.00$ is 40 p more than $£ 5.60$, not 60 p' |
| - 'Holly paid 40p less than Mia'. |
| OR |
| An explanation that recognises that Mia paid $£ 6$ and Holly paid $£ 5.60$, e.g. |
| - 'Mia paid $£ 6.00$ and Holly paid $£ 5.60$ ' |
| - 'Because 60p more would mean that Mia spent $£ 6.20$ but she spent $£ 6.00^{\prime}$ |
| - ' $£ 6$ is not 60 p more than $£ 5.60$ '. | \& 1 m \& | Award the mark if either YES is circled OR if neither 'Yes' or ' No ' is circled, provided a correct unambiguous explanation is given. |
| :--- |
| Do not award the mark for circling ' $\mathrm{No}^{\prime}$ alone. |
| Do not accept an explanation which makes comparisons between incorrect amounts of money, e.g. |
| - 'Mia's only cost her $£ 5$ and Holly’s cost her $£ 5.60^{\prime}$ |
| - 'Because $2 \times £ 2.80=£ 4.60$ and $4 \times$ $£ 1.50=£ 6$ and $£ 6$ is 140 p more than $£ 4.60$ not 50 p more than $£ 4.60^{\prime}$. |
| Do not accept an explanation which is vague or ambiguous or merely restates the question, e.g. |
| - 'I know that Holly must be wrong because Holly's costs a lot less than 60p' |
| - 'I know Holly paid 60p more’. | <br>

\hline $$
\begin{gathered}
13 \\
5 \mathrm{M} 5
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 850 (m) \& 1m \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Qu. | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 5 F 12 \\ 5 F 11 \end{gathered}$ | Three cards ticked as shown: $\checkmark 60 \%$ <br> 0.49 $45 \%$ <br> 0.6 | 1 m | All three cards (and no others) must be indicated for the award of the mark. <br> Accept alternative unambiguous indications. |
| $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ 5 \mathrm{~N} 4 \end{gathered}$ | 1,000 | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 9 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of £1.45 <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. <br> - $£ 5-65 p=£ 4.35$ <br> £ $4.35 \div 3=$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | Accept $£ 1.45$ p for TWO marks. <br> Accept for ONE mark $£ 145$ or $£ 145$ p as evidence of an appropriate method. <br> Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark. |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 17a } \\ 4 \mathrm{~F} 10 \mathrm{~b} \\ \\ \text { 17b } \\ 4 \mathrm{~F} 10 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} \text { of } 90 \mathrm{~kg}=45 \mathrm{~kg} \\ & \frac{1}{8} \text { of } 160 \mathrm{~kg}=20 \mathrm{~kg} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ 5 G 4 c \end{gathered}$ | $115^{\circ}$ | 1 m | Accept an answer in the range $113^{\circ}-117^{\circ}$ inclusive. |
| $\begin{gathered} 19 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{a} \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{c} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for four correctly placed numbers, as shown: <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for any three numbers correctly placed. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ | Do not credit any number that has been placed in more than one region. |


| Qu. | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 9 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | £1.35 | 1m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 21 \\ 5 \mathrm{G} 4 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | $97^{\circ}$ | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 22 \\ 6 \mathrm{R} 1 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 75 (g) | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 23 \\ 5 C 4 \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of Mia had 85 p and Jason had 45p <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. <br> - $£ 1.30 \div 2=75 p$ (error) $75 p+20 p=95 p ; 75 p-20 p=55 p$ <br> - $£ 1.30-40 \mathrm{p}=90 \mathrm{p}$ $90 p \div 2=$ <br> OR <br> One correct i.e. either Mia had 85 p or Jason had 45p <br> OR <br> Both correct amounts but in the wrong order i.e. Mia had 45p and Jason had 85p. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 m \end{aligned}$ | Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark. |
| $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 5 F 6 a \end{gathered}$ | Two fractions circled, as shown: $\frac{40}{100} \quad \frac{1}{40} \quad \frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{4}{10}$ | 1 m | Both fractions must be indicated for the award of the mark. <br> Accept alternative unambiguous indications. |
| $\begin{gathered} 25 \\ 5 F 2 a \end{gathered}$ | Fractions ordered correctly, as shown: $\frac{5}{2} \quad 2 \frac{3}{4} \quad \frac{25}{8} \quad \frac{13}{4}$ | 1 m | All numbers must be written in the correct order for the award of the mark. <br> Accept equivalent fractions, e.g. $\begin{array}{rrrr} 2 \frac{1}{2} & 2 \frac{3}{4} & 3 \frac{1}{8} & 3 \frac{1}{4} \\ \text { or } & \frac{20}{8} & \frac{22}{8} & \frac{25}{8} \\ \frac{26}{8} \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 26 \\ 4 \mathrm{P} 3 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | $(12,11)$ | 1 m | Do not accept (11, 12) |


| Qu. | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 27 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 7 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $59\left(\mathrm{~cm}^{2}\right)$ <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. <br> - $12 \times 9-7 \times 7=$ <br> - $7 \times 7=49$ <br> $12 \times 9=108$ <br> $108-49=$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 m \end{aligned}$ | Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark. |

## Reasoning test $B$

| Qu. | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 5 F 3 \end{gathered}$ | Two fractions circled as shown: $\frac{5}{8} \leadsto \frac{4}{10} \frac{2}{8} \frac{7}{10}$ | 1 m | Both fractions must be indicated for the award of the mark. <br> Accept alternative unambiguous indications. |
| $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | Three numbers circled as shown: | 1 m | All three numbers must be indicated for the award of the mark. <br> Accept alternative unambiguous indications. |
| $\begin{gathered} 3 \mathrm{a} \\ 5 \mathrm{~N} 6 \\ \text { 3b } \\ 5 \mathrm{~N} 6 \end{gathered}$ | 725 in the left box <br> 770 in the right box | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 4 \\ 5 C 5 a \\ 5 C 4 \end{gathered}$ | Any three numbers circled that sum to a multiple of ten, e.g. <br> - $21,22,27$ <br> - $25,27,28$ | 1 m | Three numbers must be indicated for the award of the mark. <br> Accept alternative unambiguous indications. |
| $\begin{gathered} 5 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Calculation completed as shown: | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 4 \mathrm{M} 4 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | 25 (minutes) | 1 m | Accept a response in the range 23 minutes to 27 minutes inclusive. |


| Qu. | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 5 F 12 \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for four fractions matched correctly, as shown: <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for two or three fractions correctly matched to their percentage equivalents. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 m \end{aligned}$ | Lines need not touch the numbers, provided the intention is clear. <br> Do not credit any fraction that is joined to more than one percentage. |
| $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 9 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of $£ 59$ <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. <br> - Jason has $£ 23$ <br> Mia has $£ 23-£ 6=£ 17$ <br> Holly has $£ 17+£ 2=£ 19$ <br> $£ 23+£ 17+£ 19=$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 m \end{aligned}$ | Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark. |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline 9 \\ \text { 5N1 } \end{gathered}$ | 296,000 | 1 m |  |


| Qu. | Requirement |  |  |  | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 10 a \\ 5 F 2 b \\ \\ \text { 10b } \\ 5 F 2 b \end{gathered}$ | 4 in the top left box <br> 9 in the bottom right box |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 1 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 11 \mathrm{a} \\ & 5 \mathrm{~S} 2 \\ & \\ & 11 \mathrm{~b} \\ & 5 \mathrm{~S} 2 \end{aligned}$ | $13^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |  | $1 \mathrm{~m}$ 1m | Accept answers in the range $12.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}-13.5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ inclusive. <br> Accept answers in the range $15^{\circ} \mathrm{C}-17^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ inclusive. |
| $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 6 \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for three numbers correctly circled, as shown: <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for any two numbers correctly circled. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 \mathrm{~m} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 13 \\ 5 F 5 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 6 |  |  |  | 1m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 5 F 8 \end{gathered}$ | Numbers in the correct order, as shown: |  |  |  | 1m | All numbers must be written in the correct |
|  | 55.04 | 5.1 | 5.14 | 5.4 |  |  |



| Qu. | Requirement |  |  |  | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 18 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Table completed as shown: |  |  |  | 1 m | Both numbers must be correct for the award of the mark. |
|  |  | Game A | Game B | Total points |  |  |
|  | Holly | 2 | 1 | 200 |  |  |
|  | Jason | 5 | 4 | 650 |  |  |
|  | Mia | 9 | 5 | 950 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19a } \\ & 5 \mathrm{~F} 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{3}{5}+\frac{2}{10}=\frac{4}{5}$ |  |  |  | 1m |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 19 b \\ & 5 F 4 \end{aligned}$ | Fraction $\frac{1}{4}+$ | mpleted as $=\frac{7}{8}$ | shown: |  | 1 m |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 9 \mathrm{~d} \end{gathered}$ | 2.24 (litres) |  |  |  | 1 m | Do not accept 2,240ml |
| $\begin{gathered} 21 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Any three different numbers which are greater than 30 and that sum to 100, i.e. <br> $31+32+37$ (in any order) <br> OR <br> $31+33+36$ (in any order) <br> OR <br> $31+34+35$ (in any order) <br> OR <br> $32+33+35$ (in any order) |  |  |  |  |  |


| Qu. | Requirement | Mark | Additional guidance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} 22 \\ 5 \mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{a} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for three numbers correct, as shown: $\begin{aligned} & 170 \times 190=32,300 \\ & 3,230 \div 19=170 \\ & 1,700 \times 19=32,300 \end{aligned}$ <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for any two numbers correct. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 m \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline 23 \\ 5 G 2 b \end{gathered}$ | An explanation that recognises that a regular shape must have equal angles in addition to equal length sides, e.g. <br> - 'Its angles are not all the same size, so Holly is wrong' <br> - 'Holly is wrong because a regular shape must have equal sides and equal angles' | 1 m | Do not accept an explanation which is vague or ambiguous or merely restates the question, e.g. <br> - 'The star is not regular' <br> - 'Holly is wrong because the sides are not all the same length' |
| $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 5 \mathrm{M} 9 \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | Award TWO marks for the correct answer of 23 (cm) <br> If the answer is incorrect, award ONE mark for evidence of an appropriate method, e.g. <br> - $13-8=5$ $13+5+5=$ <br> - $13-8=5$ <br> $8+5+5+5=22$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Up } \\ & \text { to } \\ & 2 m \end{aligned}$ | Answer need not be obtained for the award of ONE mark. |

