## Reasoning and Problem Solving Step 1: Converting Units of Time

## National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 5: (5M4) Solve problems involving converting between units of time

## Differentiation:

Questions 1, 4 and 7 (Problem Solving)
Developing Use understanding of units of time and concept of 'greater than', 'equals' and 'less than' to arrange 3 cards into a correct number sentence. Only 1 possible answer. Convert units with no remainders.
Expected Use understanding of units of time and concept of 'greater than', 'equals' and 'less than' to arrange 5 cards into a correct number sentence. Between 2 and 4 possible answers to find. Convert units with remainders.
Greater Depth Use understanding of units of time and concept of 'greater than', 'equals' and 'less than' to arrange 7 cards into a correct number sentence. 8 possible answers to find. Non-direct conversion of units with remainders and decimals.

Questions 2, 5 and 8 (Reasoning)
Developing Convert between different units of time with no remainders to explain who has the correct answer.
Expected Convert between different units of time with remainders to explain who has the correct answer.
Greater Depth Non-direct conversion between different units of time with remainders to explain who has the correct answer.

Questions 3, 6 and 9 (Problem Solving)
Developing Convert 3 units of time with no remainders to solve word problems.
Expected Convert 3 units of time with remainders to solve word problems.
Greater Depth Non-direct conversion of 4 units of time with remainders and decimals to solve word problems.

## More Year 4 and Year 5 Converting Units resources.

## Did you like this resource? Don't forget to review it on our website.

## Converting Units of Time

| 1a. Arrange the cards into a correct number sentence. <br> 4 minutes <br> 300 seconds | 1b. Arrange the cards into a correct number sentence. <br> $<$ <br> 5 years <br> 48 months |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2a. Jack says, | 2b. Logan says, |
| 3a. Some children at Oakland Primary School are celebrating their birthday <br> Cameron is 108 months old. <br> Kayleigh is $\mathbf{8}$ years old. <br> Lee is 84 months old. | 3b. Three friends take a nap before they go to a party. <br> Evie sleeps for 120 minutes. <br> Raheem sleeps for 3 hours. <br> Leticia sleeps for 240 minutes. |
| Who is the youngest? | Who has the longest nap? |

4a. Arrange the cards into a correct number sentence. Find all the possibilities using both symbols.


5a. Kelsey says,


Is Joe correct?
Explain your reasoning.

6a. Class 5 complete their Ancient Egyptians craft project.

Alfie makes a canopic jar in 2 hours 30 minutes.

Chloe makes a paper scroll in 115 minutes.

Lucy makes a pyramid in 2 hours 40 minutes.

Who makes their craft the quickest?

4b. Arrange the cards into a correct number sentence. Find all the possibilities using both symbols.


5b. Lily says,


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6b. Three children compete in a race.

Ella finishes in 4 minutes 8 seconds.
Harry finishes in 252 seconds.
Aamina finishes in 3 minutes 90 seconds.

Who finishes the race last?

7a. Arrange the cards into a correct number sentence. Find all the possibilities using 3 symbols.

1.75 hours


105 minutes

7b. Arrange the cards into a correct number sentence. Find all the possibilities using 3 symbols.


8b. Maisie says,


9b. Four athletes are training for a world championship tournament.

Shannon has trained for 68 months. Jaiden has trained for 4.75 years. Lexi has trained for 156 weeks. Will has trained for 5.25 years.

Who has trained for the shortest time?


## Reasoning and Problem Solving Converting Units of Time

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## Developing

1a. 300 seconds $>4$ minutes
2a. No, Mia is incorrect. There are 7 days in 1 week. $70 \div 7=10$ so 70 days $=10$ weeks. $7 \times 7=49$ so 7 weeks $=49$ days. 3a. Lee is the youngest at 84 months.

## Expected

4 a. 72 minutes $>3,780$ seconds $<3,900$ seconds
3,780 seconds $<72$ minutes $>3,900$ seconds
3,900 seconds < 72 minutes $>3,780$ seconds
3,900 seconds $>3,780$ seconds $<72$ minutes
5a. No, Joe is incorrect. There are 7 days in 1 week. $13 \times 7=91$ so 91 days $=13$ weeks. 80 days $=11$ weeks, 3 days
6a. Chloe makes her craft the quickes, in 1 hour and 55 minutes

## Greater Depth

7a. Various possible answers: for example,
1.75 hours $=105$ minutes $<9,000$ seconds
$>2$ hours
105 minutes $=1.75$ hours $<9,000$ seconds
> 2 hours
9,000 seconds $>1.75$ hours $=105$ minutes
< 2 hours
2 hours > 1.75 hours $=105$ minutes $<9,000$ seconds
8a. Yes, Ellie is correct. There are 52 weeks in 1 year and $4 \times 52=208$
9a. Ellis is going on the shortest holiday as he is only away for 10 days.

## Developing

1b. 48 months < 5 years
2b. Yes, Zairah is correct. There are 60 seconds in 1 minute. $3 \times 60=180$ so there are 180 seconds in 3 minutes.
3b. Leticia has the longest nap at 240 minutes.

## Expected

4b. 55 months < 66 months $=5$ years 6 months
55 months < 5 years 6 months $=66$ months 5b. No, Ravi is incorrect. There are 24 hours in 1 day therefore Lily is going to the beach in 1 day and 11 hours. $3 \times 24=72$ and $72+5=77$ so 3 days and 5 hours $=77$ hours.
6b. Aamina finishes the race last as she takes 270 seconds.

## Greater Depth

7b. Various possible answers: for example, 192 hours $=8$ days $>1,440$ minutes $<7$ days
8 days $=192$ hours $>1,440$ minutes $<7$ days
1,440 minutes < 192 hours = 8 days > 7 days
7 days > 1,440 minutes < 192 hours $=8$ days
8b. Yes, Oscar is correct. There are 60 minutes in 1 hour. $3 \times 60=180$. There are 60 seconds per minute so $180 \times 60=$ 10,800
9b. Lexi has trained for the shortest time as 156 weeks $=3$ years.

