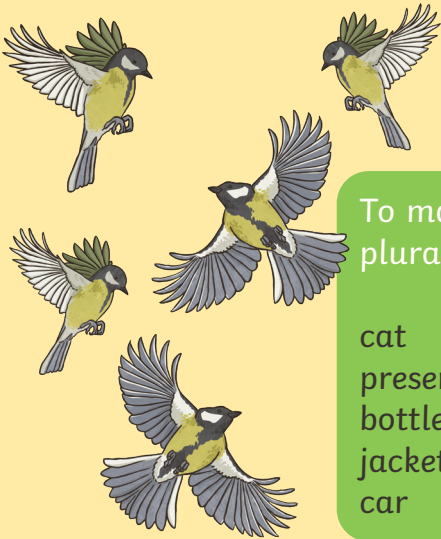
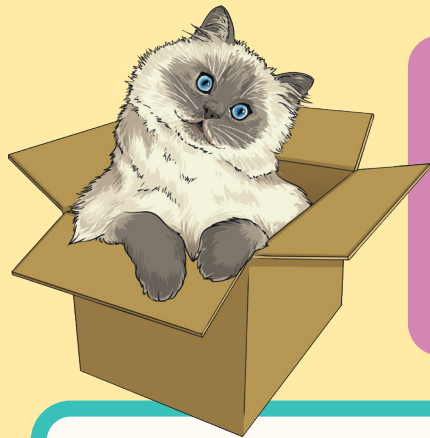


Pluralising Nouns



To make **regular nouns** plural, add **-s** to the end.

cat	cats
present	presents
bottle	bottles
jacket	jackets
car	cars



If the noun ends in **-f** or **-fe**, change to **-ves**.

loaf	loaves
knife	knives
life	lives

If the noun ends in **-s, -ss, -sh, -ch, -x** or **-z**, add **-es** to the end.

octopus	octopuses
dress	dresses
bush	bushes
church	churches
box	boxes
topaz	topazes

Exceptions:

stomach	stomachs
quiz	quizzes
gas	gasses

If a word ends in **y** with a **consonant** before it, you drop the **y** and add **-ies**.

story	stories
dry	dries
spy	spies
pony	ponies
memory	memories

If there is a **vowel** before the **y**, just add an **s**.

monkey	monkeys
day	days
boy	boys

If a word **ends in a vowel**, add **-es** to the end.

potato	potatoes
echo	echoes
tomato	tomatoes

Irregular Plurals

woman	women
man	men
child	children
foot	feet
tooth	teeth
mouse	mice

Words that do not change

sheep
deer
cattle
trousers
series
scissors

